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THE BUSHMAN

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A Select Bibliography 1652-1962

by

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[Title Page]

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PERIODICAL ABBREVIATIONS

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Afr. - Africa: journal of the International Institute of African languages and Culture. London.
Afr. Mthly - African Monthly. Grahamstown (ceased publication in 1910)
Afr. Stud. - African Studies: Quarterly journal devoted to the study of African administration, cultures and languages (being the continuation of Bantu Studies which ended with vol. XV, 1941) University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
Anthrop. - Anthropos: revue internationale d'ethnologie et de linguistique. Fribourg.
L'Anthrop - L'Anthropologie. Paris.
Archiv für Anth. - Archiv für Anthropologie: Zeitschrift für Naturgeschichte und Urgeschichte der Menschen. Braunswig.
B. Stud. - Bantu Studies: a journal dedicated to the scientific study of Bantu, Hottentot and Bushmen now African Studies. University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
Bol. Soc. Geog. de Lisboa - Boletim da Sociedade de Geografia de Lisboa. Lisbon.
Fort Hare Pap. - Fort Hare Papers. University of Fort Hare, Alice.
Geog. - Geografia: revue d'informations et d'actualites geographiques sous l'egide de la societe de geographie.
Globus - Globus: illustrierte Zeitschrift für Landes- und Völkerkunde; merged into Petermanns Mitteilungen. Brunswick.
Huisgen. - Huisgenoot: geillustreerde weekblad. Cape Town.
Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. - Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland. London.
Man - Man: a monthly record of anthropological science. London.
Mitt. deuts. Schutz. - Mitteilungen aus den deutschen Schutzgebieten, mit Benutzung amtlicher Quelle. Berlin.
Mitt. anth. Gesel in Wien. - Mitteilungen der anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wien. Vienna.
Nada - Nada, the Southern Rhodesian Native Affairs Department Annual. Salisbury.
Petermanns Mitt. - Petermanns Mitteilungen. Brunswick.
Rhod. Sc. Ass. Proc. - Rhodesian Scientific Association proceedings. Salisbury.
S. Afr. Geog. Jour. - South African Geographical journal. Johannesburg.
S. Afr. Jour. Sci. - South African journal of science. Johannesburg.
S.A.M.A.B. - South African museums bulletin, Cape Town.
Sc. et vie. - Science et vie. Paris.
Socio. - Sociologus: Zeitschrift für empirische Soziologie, sozialpsychologische und ethnologische Forschung. Berlin.
Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr. - Transactions of the Royal Society of S. Africa supersedes Transactions of the Philosophical Society of S. Africa. Cape Town.
Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. - Transactions of the South African Philosophical Society, Cape Town.
Umschau - Umschau in Wissenschaft und Technik. Frankfurt am Main.
Z. für Eingeb-spr - Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen, now Afrika und Übersee. Hamburg.
Z. für Ethn. - Zeitschrift für Ethnologie. Berlin.
Z. für Kol. Spr. - Zeitschrift für Kolonialsprachen.

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PREFACE

The Bushmen of Southern Africa are today represented by scattered groups of hunters on the plains of the Kalahari and on the farms of South West Africa and Angola. They are a unique and mysterious people and have attracted the attention of numerous writers since the early settlers at the Cape first made contact with the Sonquas. In this Bibliography an attempt has been made to list most aspects of the culture of the Bushmen. A bibliography on rock art was compiled in 1947, thus only a few items appear on this subject. Those included are of interest because they suggest some facet of culture or culture history. Some items are predominently of a physical anthropological nature but contain sufficient ethnological information to justify their inclusion.

The items are arranged in alphabetical order under broad subject headings and an Author-Title index has been provided. The section entitled History, was included because it was felt that the earliest references to Bushmen at the Cape and later in the interior, are of interest, in creating a picture of the life and customs of the extinct groups of Bushmen. The history of the tragic clashes between the Bushmen and other races which led to their extinction in most of Southern Africa, is traced in such historical works as J. Sutherland, Memoir respecting the Kaffirs Hottentots and Bosjesmans of South Africa and Donald Moodie, The Record

The main body of the bibliography is devoted to the ethnology of the Bushmen and here are included items by authors, some of whom are not ethnologists but whose work is of sufficient value to allow its inclusion in this section. The items included in the small section entitled Bushman Folklore, include popularised versions of the work of Dorothea Bleek and Lucy C. Lloyd. The section on Linguistics is purely restricted to works available in Johannesburg and no attempt has been made to obtain works by the Portuguese students of the Bushmen or other foreign linguistic studies. This can therefore claim to be no more than a token coverage of a field, in which a vast amount of work has been and still is, being done. The section entitled General, contains work not sufficiently scientific to be included under Ethnology, yet of interest, often because of their excellent illustrations. This section begins with works published after 1900 and works of a similar nature published before this date, appear in History.

Sources. Mendelssohn, South African Bibliography provided some of the older items. Many of the older periodical references were traced through the bibliography in - I. Schapera, Khoisan Peoples of South Africa and the Johannesburg Public Library's Index to South African Periodicals was also used. A list of periodical abbreviations indicates the sources consulted. Periodical titles were written out in full when they appeared only once.

Brief annotations are given in some cases. Page references and an indication of contents, have been provided for some of the older items which do not contain an index.

My sincere thanks are due to Prof. L.F. Maingard, Prof. M.C. Marwick, and Mr. C. B. Silberbauer for their valuable advice, to Prof. Manuel Guerreiro for kindly sending material on the Portuguese contribution to Bushman Studies, of which I could include only a very small number, and to Prof. P.V. Tobias for so kinily allowing me access to his bibliography on cards in the Anatomy Department.

[P.I]

I: HISTORY

1. ALEXANDER, Sir James Edward
An expedition of discovery into the interior of Africa through the hitherto undescribed countries of the Great Namaquas, Boschimans and Hill Damaras, performed under the auspices of Her Majesty's Government and the Royal Geographical Society. London 1838. 2 vols. illus. 113

Vol. 1 p. 237-238 Bushman method of fishing
p. 241-242 Bushman encampment
Encounter with a group of Bushmen
p. 281-292 Hunting, poison, clothing etc.
Vol. 2 p. 18-26 Dress, customs etc, a Bushman dance
p. 113-118 Belief about a peculiar snake: conversation with a Bushman
p. 123-125 Bushman religious beliefs
p. 114-147 Ostrich hunting in disguise
p. 227-228 Bushman beliefs about snakes

2. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
Dos Bosquimanos e Hottentotes na Historia en na ciencia. illus. bib. Bol Soc. Geog. Lisboa. 72a (4-6): 191-215. Apr.-June, 1954. [648 1957]

Portuguese said to be first Europeans with whom the Hottentots and Bushmen came into contact. English summary.

3. ANDERSON, Andrew A
Twenty-five years in a wagon: sport and travel in South Africa. rev. ed. London. 1888. 423 p. illus. map.

p. 212-215 Bushmen
p. 227 Meeting with Bush-Koranna group
p. 228-236 Kalahari types

4. ANDERSSON, Charles John
The Okavango river: a narrative of travel, exploration and adventure. London, 1861 363 p. illus.

p. 143 Effect of Bushman arrow poison
p. 150-151 Bushmen described

5. ARBOUSSET, Thomas
Relation d'un voyage d'exploration au nord-est la colonie du Cap de Bonne-Espérance entrepris dans les mois de mars, avril et mai. 1836 par MM. T. Arbousset et F. Daumas. missionaires de la société des missions évangéliques de Paris. Paris, 1842. 597 p. illus.

p. 479-526 Bushman social life and customs, language

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6. BACKHOUSE, James
A narrative of a visit to the Mauritius and South Africa. London, 1844. 648 p. illus. 113

Contains numerous references to the Bushman, their dress, customs, huts, methods of hunting etc.

p. 435 Arrow poison, clothing, knapsacks
p. 444-445 A Bushman village described

7. BARROW, John
A narrative of travels in the interior of Southern Africa, from the Cape of Good Hope to Graaf-Reinet and the countries of the Kaffirs, Boshimans, Namaquas etc. performed in the years 1797 and 1798 by John Barrow Esq. late Secretary to the Earl of Macartney. London, 1802. 80 p. illus.

8. BURCHELL, William J
Travels in the interior of Southern Africa: reprinted from the original edition of 1822-4 with some additional material and with an introduction by I. Schapera. London, 1935. 2 vols. illus.

Index in Vol. 2 gives a valuable and detailed description of all the references to the Bushman.

9. CAPPON, James
Britain's title in South Africa or the story of the Cape Colony to the days of the great trek. 2nd. ed. with a new preface. 371 p. London. 1902.

p. 74-82 The Bushman race

10. CASALIS, Eugene
My life in Basutoland: a story of missionary enterprise in South Africa translated from the French by J. Brierley. London, 1889. 293 p.

p. 154-163 Bushman of the Maluti.

11. CHRISTOL, Frédéric
Au sud de L'Afrique. Paris, 1897. 305 p. illus.

p. 141-158 Bushmen, their customs and appearance

12. FARINI, G.A.
Through the Kalahari desert: a narrative of a journey with gun, camera and note-book to Lake N'gami and back. London,1886. 475 p. illus.

p. 252-256 Bushmen
p. 330-332 Hunting ostriches in disguise
p. 341-348 Collecting honey, making of tsamma "beer".

13. FARINI'S African pygmies or dwarf Earthmen brought from the interior of Africa by Mr. W.A. Healey for Mr. G.A. Farini. no imprint, (1884) 4 p.

A description of a number of Bushmen exhibited in London and described as "the most extraordinary type of the human race in existence".

14. GALTON, Francis
Narrative of an explorer in tropical South Africa: being an account of a visit to Damaraland in 1851, with a new map and an appendix... London, 1889. 320 p. illus.

14. GALTON, Francis
p. 164, 166-168, 172-174 Bushmen's use of traps and pits in hunting, superstitions regarding horned snakes. 113

15. GODDFE-MOLSBERGEN, E.C. ed.
Reizen in Zuid-Afrika in de Hollandse tijd. 'S-Gravenhage, 1916. 3 vols.

16. HOWISON, John
European colonies in various parts of the world, viewed in their social, moral and physical condition. London, 1834. 2 vols.
Vol.1 p.252-276 Bushmen

17. KOLBEN, Peter
The present state of the Cape of Good Hope: or a particular account of the several nations of the Hottentots; their religion, government, laws, customs, ceremonies and opinions; their art of war, professions, language, genius etc. together with a short account of the Dutch Settlement at the Cape written originally in High German by Peter Kolben, done into English from the original by Mr. Medley. London, 1621. 2 vols.

18. LE VALLIANT, Francois
New travels into the interior parts of Africa by way of the Cape of Good Hope in the years 1783, 1784 and 1785. tr. from the French of Le Valliant. London, 1796. 3 vols. illus.

19. LICHTENSTEIN, Henry
Travels in Southern Africa in the years 1803, 1804, 1805 and 1806: a reprint of the translation from the original German by Anne Plumtre. Cape Town, 1930. 2 vols.
Contains descriptions of the social life, customs and art of the Bushmen, use of "swimming logs" for crossing rivers described, the language of Bushmen and Hottentots discussed. [501]
The index refers the reader to other references on the Bushmens and their way of life.

20. MACKENZIE, John
Ten years north of the Orange river: a story of everyday life and work among the South African tribes from 1859-1869 Edinburgh, 1871.
p. 128-142
p. 490-493 The Bushman language
p. 509-513 Contact with Europeans

21. MACNAIR, James I. ed.
Livingstone's travels with geographical sections by Dr. Ronald Miller. London, 1954. 429 p. illus.
p. 20 ff., 27,31,49 Bushmen

22. MAINGARD, L.F.
The first contact of the Dutch with the Bushmen until the time of Simon van der Stel (1686) S.Afr. Jour. Sci. 32: 479-487 N. 1935.

23. MENTZEL, O.F.
A complete and authentic geographical and topographical description of the famous and (all things considered) remarkable, African, Cape of Good Hope... translated from the original German by C.V. Marais and Dr. T. Hodge. Rev. and ed. by H. J. Mandelbrote. Cape Town, 1944. originally published in 1787. Part 3 vol. 2 of German ed. 113

p. 260-263 The Bushmen of the Cape Province
p. 308-309, 330, 332, 334 Battles between Bushman and settlers described

24. MOFFAT, Robert
Missionary Labours and scenes in Southern Africa. London, 1842. 624 p. illus.

p. 6-14 Origin and history of the Bushmen
p. 49-64 History of Kitchener's mission to the Bushman. This section includes a description of their way of life.

25. MOODIE, Donald and PHILIP, John
Correspondence between Donald Moodie, Esq. compiler and editor of the Cape Records and the Rev. John Philip D.D. relative to the production for publication of alleged "official authority" for the statement that in the year 1774 the whole race of Bushmen or Hottentots who had not submitted to servitude was ordered to be seized or extirpated. Cape Town. n.d. 76 p.

26. MOODIE, Donald, comp.
The record: or a series of official papers relative to the condition and treatment of the native tribes of South Africa. Cape Town, 1960.
Bushmen also known as Soaqua, Obiqua, Soeswa, Strandloopers, Vischman, Waterman. [101]

27. MOSSOP. E.E. ed.
The journal of Hendrik Jacob Wikar (1779) with an English translation by A.W. van der Horst, and The journals of Jacobus Coetsé Jansz (1760) and William van Reenen (1791) with an English translation by Dr. E.E. Mossop. Cape Town, 1935.
In these journals Bushmen are referred to as: Chaboup, Thaboek, Thaboeba and Sangomeuka. The journals contain numerous references to the Bushmen, their hunting methods and social customs. [101]

28. PRINGLE, Thomas
Narrative of a residence in South Africa. London, 1834. 116 p. [104]

p. 77-80 Pringle believed the Bushman to have originally been a pastoral people. Commandos against them described.

29. SHAW, Barnabas
Memorials of Southern Africa by Barnabas Shaw, Wesleyan missionary resident in the country nearly twenty years. London, 1834. 346 p.

p. 27-33 Bushmen customs and appearance

30. SPARRMAN, André
Voyage au Cap de Bonne-Espérance,et autour du monde avec le capitaine Cook et principalement dans le pays des Hottentots et des Caffres traduit par M. Le Tourneur. Paris,1787.3. vols illus. 113

Vol.1 p.259-272 Bushmen, their poisoned arrows, huts
Vol.2 p.206-209
Vol.3 p 4-9

31. STEEDMAN, Andrew
Wanderings and adventures in the interior of Southern Africa. London, 1835. 2 vols. illus.

Vol.1 p.104-113 Atrocities, commando system
p.147-150 Description of appearance, arrow poison, weapons
Vol.2 p. 22-26 Use of rafts for swimming
p. 48-52 Huts, superstitions on thunder

32. SUTHERLAND, Lieut-Col. J.
Memoir respecting the Kaffirs, Hottentots and Bosjemans of South Africa. Cape Town, 1845. 2 vols.

Vol.2 p.589-712 Bushmen

33. SUTHERLAND, Lieut-Col. J.
Original matter contained in Lt.-Col. Sutherland's memoirs respecting the Kaffirs, Hottentots and Bosjemans of South Africa ... commentaries and notes on the text used in the compilation of the memoirs. Cape Town, 1847. 580 p.

p.501-557 Bushmen

34. THEAL, George McCall
Ethnography and condition of South Africa before A.D. 1505: being a description of the inhabitants of the country south of the Zambesi and Kunene rivers in A.D. 1505. Together with all that can be learned from ancient documents, books and modern research of the condition of South Africa, from the earliest times until its discovery by Europeans. London, 1910. 466 p. illus.

35. THEAL, George McCall
History and ethnography of Africa south of the Zambesi from the settlement of the Portuguese at Sofala in September 1505 to the conquest of the Cape Colony by the British in September 1795. London, 1907. 3 vols. illus. maps.

Contains numerous references to the Bushmen, the history of their conflict with other races, their social life and customs, etc.

36. THOMPSON, George
Travels in Southern Africa...comprising a view of the present state of the Cape Colony with observations on the progress and prospects of British emigrants. 2nd. ed. London, 1827. 2 vols.

p.273 The Commando system attacked
p.387-406 Relation between Bushmen and farmers in the Roggeveld
p.421-424 Bushman dances. Their notion of number

37. TRANSACTIONS of the London Missionary Society Vol. 1. From its institution in the year 1795 to the end of the year 1802. 113

p. 325-341 Mission to the Bushman. Gives a description of thoir way of life but none of their beliefs

38. TRANSACTIONS of the London Missionary Society in the years, 1803,1804, 1805 and 1806. vol. 2. 1806.

p. 1-23 Mission to the Bushman by Kitchener

39. VAN DER STEL, Simon
Simon van der Stel's journal of his expedition to Namaqualand, 1685-1686 ed. from the MSS in the library of Trinity College Dublin by Gilbert Waterhouse. Dublin, 1932. 183 p. illus.

Contains references to contact with the Sonquas

40. VAN RIEBEECK, Jan
Journal edited with introduction and footnotes by H.B. Thom. Cape Town, 1952. 3 vols. frontis. map.

The first contact between Bushmen and Whites at the Cape. Bushmen also referred to as Soaqua, Sonqua and Souqua. [101]

II : E T H N O L O G Y

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41. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
Le macronymphie chez les femmes indigènes de L'Angola. illus.
Comps. rendus L'Assoc. Anat. 43: 132-150. Mar. 1956

42. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
As mutilaçoes digitais entre os Bosquimanos e Hotentotes de Angola. illus.
Bol. Soc. Geog. Lisboa. 74, (1-3): 59-64, Jan-Mar, 1956.

43. ALMEIDA, Antonio de
Sôbre mutilaçoes etnicas dos aboriginés de Angola. Lisbon, 1937. 206 p. illus.

44. ALMEIDA, Maria Emilia Castro e
Do Atlântico ao Sudeste de Angola.
Bol. Soc. Geog. Lisboa. 72a (1-3) 9-28 Jan. - Mar., 1954 (English Summary)

45. BAGSHAWE, F.J.
Peoples of the Happy Valley
Jour. Afr. Soc. 24 (93): 25-33, 1924.
The cultural and linguistic relationship between Kangeju and Sandawi of Tanganyika and the Bushmen and Hottentots of Southern Africa.

46. BAGSHAWE, F.J
Rock paintings of the Kangeju Bushmen, Tanganyika Territory. illus.
Man. 23: 146. Oct. 1923.

47. BALFOUR, Henry
The goura, a stringed-wind musical instrument of the Bushmen and Hottentots. illus.
Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. 32: 156-176. Apr., 1902.

48. BALSAN, Francois
Découverture d'une oeuvre tres ancienne dans l'art Bushman
Jour. Soc. Africanistes 23: 139-143. 1955.

49. BALSAN, Francois
L'Etreinte du Kalahari: premiere expedition Francaise au Désert Rouge. 1948. Paris, 1950. 251 p. illus.

50. BALSAN, Francois
L'expedition Panhard-Capricorne. Paris, 1952. 255 p. illus.

p. 85-138 Bushmen

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51. BALSAN, Francois
Le mystére des jaunes de L'Afrique noire: repliques de L'homme prehistorique? illus.

Science et vie 84 (428): 352-358. May, 1953.

52. BALSAN, Francois
Nouvelles aventures au Kalahari. Paris, 1959. 236 p. illus.
Contains a list of Bushman terms, useful illustrations.

53. BAUMANN, Hermann, THURNWALD, Richard, WESTERMANN, Dietrich
Völkerkunde von Afrika mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Kolonialen Aufgabe. Essen, 1940. 665 p. illus.

Bushman language, magic bows, weapons, customs)

54. BERNATZIK, Hugo Adolf, ed.
Afrika Handbuch der angewandten Völkerkunde. Innsbruck, 1947. 2 vols. illus.

Contains numerous references to the Bushmen)

55. BERNATZIK, Hugo Adolf
Die Buschmannzeichnungen und die Entwicklung der zeichnerischen Begabung an Beispielen farbiger Völker.

Ethnologica. 11: 85-89, 1955.
Actes du IV congres international des sciences anthropologiques et ethnologiques.

56. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
The Bushmen of Central Angola. illus.

B. Stud. 3: 105-125. 1927-1930

57. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
The Hadzapi or Watindega of Tanganyika Territory

Afr. 6 (3): 273-285. July, 1931

58. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
The Naron, a Bushman tribe of the Central Kalahari. Cambridge, 1928. 67 p.

59. BLEEK, Dorothea F.
Traces of former Bushman occupation in Tanganyika Territory.

S. Afr. jour. sci. 28: 423-429. Nov. 1931.

60. BROWNLEE, Frank
The social organisation of the KUNG (! UN) Bushmen of the North-Western Kalahari.

Afr. 14: (3) 124-129. July, 1943.

61. CURRLE, L.
Notes on Namaqualand Bushmen (with additional notes by L.Péringuey).

Trans. Roy. Soc. S. Afr. 3: 113-120. 1913

62. DART, Raymond, A.
Hut distribution, genealogy and homogeneity of the /Xaui ǂkhomani Bushmen. 113

B. Stud. 11: 159-174. Sept. 1937.

63. DOKE, C.M.
The Qhung Bushmen of the Kalahari.

S. Afr. Geog. Jour. 8: 39-44. 1925.

64. DORMAN, S.S.
Divination and divining bones

S. Afr. Jour. Sci. 20: 504-511. 1923.

p. 505-507 Bushmen
(Use of sets of divining bones, 4 in number)

65. DORMAN, S.S.
Notes on the Bushmen of Basutoland

Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. 18: 437-450. 1907.
(History of Bushmen in Basutoland, habits, customs and painting)

66. DORMAN, S.S.
Pygmies and Bushmen of the Kalahari: an account of the hunting tribes inhabiting the great arid plateau of the Kalahari desert, their precarious manner of living, their habits, customs and beliefs, with some reference to Bushman art, both early and of recent date, and to neighbouring African tribes. London 1925. 312 p. illus.

67. DORMAN, S.S.
Some ethnological questions affecting Rhodesia

Rhod. Sci. Ass. Proc. 12: 5-10. 1912.

68. DROBEC, Erich
Die Krankenbehandlung bei den Pygmäen und Buschmännern. map. bibl.

Z. für Ethn. 78: 124-137. 1953.

69. DUCKWORTH, W.L.H.
Descrizione di un Boscimano del Sud Africa.

Rivista di Anthropologia. 20: 3-7. 1916.

70. DUNN, E.J
The Bushman
S.Afr. Jour. Sci. 33: 1050-1054. Mar. 1937.
(Critical of Schapera's work)

71. DUNN, E.J.
On the stone implements of South Africa

Trans. S. Afr. Phil. Soc. 2(2): 6-22. 1879-80.

72. ELLENBERGER, Victor
La fin tragique des Bushmen les derniers hommes vivants de l'age de la pierre. Paris, 1953. 264 p. illus. bibl. 113

73. ENCYCLOPAEDIA of religion and ethics ed. James Hastings. Edinburgh, 1926. 12 vols.

p.205a-208a Bushmen. Tati Bushmen by S. Dornan

(Index p.96 refers to numerous references on Bushmen)

74. ESTERMANN, R.P. Ch.
Quelques observations sur les Bochimanes ! Kung de L'Angola meridionale. illus.

Anthrop. 41/44: 711-722. 1946-1949.

75. FISCHER, (Oberleutnant)
Eine Erdkundung des Gebiets swischen Omuramba u Owambo und Okawango. illus.

Mitt. deuts schuts 23 (1): 44-48. 1910.

(Heikung and !Kung).

76. FOURIE, L.
Preliminary notes on certain customs of the Hei-//om Bushmen

Jour. S.W. Afr. Sci. Soc.1: 49-63, 1925-1926.

77. FOURIE, L.
The Bushmen of South West Africa.

The Native tribes of South West Africa. Cape Town, 1928. illus.

p. 81-103

78. FRITSCH, Gustav von
Drei jahre in Sdd-Afrika: Reiseskissen nach Notizen des Tagebuchs susammengestellt. Breslau, 1868.

Bushmen p. 96,97, 98, 99,110,242,274,279,295.

79. FRITSCH, Gustav von
Die Eingeborenen Sdafrika's Atlas enthaltend dreissig tafeln racetypen. Breslau, 1872. 2 vols.

Bushmen. pl. XXVI, XXVII, XXVIII, XXIX, XXX.
(Unique photographs).

80. GARBUTT, H.W
Native witchcraft and superstition in South Africa. illus.

Jour. Roy. Anth. Inst. 39: 530-558. 1909. Bushmen. 557 ff.

81. GOODALL, E.
Domestic animals in rock art.

Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. 41: 57-62. April, 1946. illus.
(Of historical interest as figures represent Bushmen meeting with another race, possibly the Hottentots) [648] [177]

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82. GOODALL, E
Some observations on rock paintings illustrating burial rites. illus.
Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. 41: 63-73. April, 1946.

83. GUERREIRO, Manuel Viegas
Ovakwankala (Bochimanes) e Ovakwanyama (Bantos): aspectos do seu convívio. 1960.
Garcia De Orta. 8(3): 529-534. 1960.

84. GUSINDE, Martin
Bei den Buschmännern in Südafrika.
Umschau. 54: 463-496. 1954.

85. GUSINDE, Martin
Boricht über meiner südafrikanischen Forschungreise 1950/51. illus.
Anthrop. 47: 388-404. 1952.

86. GUSINDE, Martin
Twins in South Africa.
Anthrop. 49: 685-687. 1954.

87. HAHN, T
Die Buschmännern: Ein Beitrag zur südafrikanischen Völkerkunde.
Globus: 18: 65-8, 81-5, 102-8, 140-3, 153-5, 180.3·1870

88. HAMBLY, Wilfred D.
Ethnology of Africa. Chicago, 1930. 222 p. illus.
Field Museum of Natural History. Dept. of Anthropology Guide Part 3.
p. 115-125 Bushmen
p. 218 bibl.

89. HERSKOVITS, Melville J.
Culture areas in Africa.
Africa. 3(1): 59-76. Jan. 1930.

90. HIRSCHBERG, Walter
The problem of relationship between Pygmies and Bushmen.
Afr. 7(4): 444-451. 1934.
(Does not regard Bushmen as derived from Pygmies. or having much resemblance to them).

91. HOW, Marion Walsham
The mountain Bushmen of Basutoland. Pretoria, 1962. 63 p.

92. HURWITZ, Hilliard S.
Social and cultural anthropological observations on the Bushman and other indigenous peoples of the Okavongo swamp. illus..
Leech 26: 19-25. F. 1956. (lanekwe or/tanekwe differ from Kalahari Bushmen physically, linguistically, culturally. Contains a short vocabulary).

93. IMMENROTH, Wilhelm
Kultur und Umwelt der KleinwGohsigen . in Afrika. Leipsig, 1933. 378 p. illus. 113

p. 355-378

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